

## EE412 Lightwave Communication (3-0)

2022 Autumn, Monday: 13:30-16:15

**Course Coordinator:** Dr. KIVILCIM Yüksel Aldoğan

**Assistant:** Şamil Şirin

<https://eee.iyte.edu.tr/en/fiber-optic-sensors-lab/>

### Text Books:

<b>Optical Fiber Communications Principles and Practice</b> J. M. Senior Prentice Hall	<b>* Fiber Optics and Optoelectronics *</b> R.P Khare Oxford Higher education
--	---

### Additional Reading:

#### **Optoelectronics and Photonics**

S.O Kasap  
Pearson

#### **Fundamentals of Photonics**

B.E.A. Saleh, M.C. Teich  
Wiley-Inter science

### **Papers:**

Fiber-optic transmission and networking: the previous 20 and the next 20 years  
Vol. 26, No. 18 | 3 Sep 2018 | OPTICS EXPRESS 24190  
<https://doi.org/10.1364/OE.26.024190>

Vulnerabilities and security issues in optical networks  
DOI: 10.1109/ICTON.2014.6876451

Digital Signal Processing for Optical Communications and Networks  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.5772/intechopen.68323>

### Grading

Final Exam (written and oral) .....	60 %
Quiz Score.....	40 %

Weekly quizzes will be applied throughout the semester. There are **5 quizzes**.

4 best quizzes out of 5 will be used for grading.

There will be a Final Examination at the end of the semester.

**Students are expected to attend at least 70% of the lectures and problem sessions**

## Contents

- 1) Introduction
  - a. Electromagnetics and optics
  - b. Historical development
  - c. A fiber-optic communication system
  - d. Advantages of fiber-optic communication systems
  
- 2) Optical Fiber Transmission
  - a. Review of Ray model of light (reflection, refraction, matrix method)
  - b. Fiber structure
  - c. Ray propagation in fibers
  - d. Pulse propagation in single-mode fibers
  - e. Single-mode fiber design considerations
  
- 3) Optoelectronic Sources
  - a. Fundamental aspects of semiconductor physics
  - b. The p-n junction
  - c. LED designs
  - d. Modulation response of an LED
  - e. Conditions for Laser Oscillations
  - f. Semiconductor laser diode
    - i. Heterojunction lasers
    - ii. Laser rate equations
    - iii. Steady-state solutions of rate equations
    - iv. Distributed-feedback lasers
  
- 4) Optical Receivers
  - a. The basic principle of optoelectronic detection
  - b. Common types of photodetectors
  - c. Photodetector performance characteristics
  - d. Noise considerations
  - e. Direct detection receivers
  - f. Coherent receivers (*EE511*)
  
- 5) Optoelectronic Modulators and Modulation Schemes (**EE511**)
  - a. Review of basic principles
  - b. Direct and external modulation
  - c. Electro-optic modulators
  - d. Acousto-optic modulators
  - e. Digital modulation schemes (ASK, PSK, FSK, DPSK)
  
- 6) Optical amplifiers (**EE511**)
  - a. Optical amplifier model
  - b. Semiconductor amplifiers
  - c. Erbium-doped fiber amplifiers
  - d. Fiber Raman amplifiers

- 7) Fiber optic communication/Transmission System Design
  - a. Fiber Loss-induced limitations
  - b. Dispersion-induced limitations
  - c. WDMs and couplers
  - d. Fiber network planning and monitoring methods
  - e. Roadmaps of optical communications
  
- 8) Passive Optical Components
  - a. Couplers
  - b. Circulators
  - c. Isolators
  - d. Filters
  
- 9) Optical Multiplexing Techniques (EE511)
  - a. Wavelength-division multiplexing (WDM)
  - b. Polarization-division multiplexing (PDM)
  - c. Time-division multiplexing (TDM)
  - d. Orthogonal frequency-division multiplexing (OFDM)

**Course plan** (The instructor reserves the right to make changes to this syllabus as necessary)

<b>Week</b>	<b>Tentative Content</b>	<b>Quiz</b>	<b>Section in Book</b>
Week-1 (3/10)	Introduction (Ray propagation)	-	Cp.1
Week-2 (10/10)	Optical Fiber Transmission (Dispersion)	-	Cp.2
Week-3 (17/10)	Optical Fiber Transmission (Attenuation)	-	Cp.5
Week-4 (24/10)	Optical Fiber Transmission (Polarisation)	-	Supplementary Notes
Week-5 (31/10)	Passive optical components	Q1 (dispersion)	Cp.6
Week-6 (7/11)	Optoelectronic sources (Fundamental aspects of semiconductor physics The p-n junction)	-	(Ş. Şirin)
Week-7 (14/11)	Optoelectronic sources (Fabry-Perot Laser)	Q2 (attenuation)	Cp.7
Week-8 (21/11)	Optoelectronic sources SC Lasers	-	Cp.7
Week-9 (28/11)	Modulation of O/E sources	Q3 (passive devices)	Cp.7
Week-10 (5/12)	Optical Receivers	-	Cp.8
Week-11 (12/12)	Noise in Optical Receivers	Q4 (sources)	Supplementary Notes
Week-12 (19/12)	Problem hour	-	Supplementary Notes
Week-13 (26/12)	Transmission System Design	Q5(detectors)	Cp.12
Week-14 (02/01)	Performance Analysis <b>(ONLINE)</b>	-	Cp.11
Whole semester	Roadmaps of optical communications	-	Analysis of Journal papers
Week-15	FINAL (written exam)		
Week-15	FINAL (oral exam)		

## **ACADEMIC ETHICS**

According to Personal Data Protection Law, sharing any kinds of lecture materials (lecture videos, handouts, homework/quiz/exam questions, etc.) with third parties, use them on the web, or publish them through any social network without written approval of our institution is strictly forbidden even after your graduation (<https://uzem.iyte.edu.tr/en/duyuru/distance-learning-and-the-personal-data-protection-law>).

All written submissions (homework assignments, exams, etc.) must reflect purely independent and individual efforts. All reference material (books, scientific papers, web sites, etc.) in these submissions should be properly cited. Academic dishonesty, including any form of cheating will not be tolerated and may result in failure of the course and/or formal disciplinary proceedings that may lead to suspension. Cheating includes but is not limited to such acts as offering or receiving unpermitted assistance in the exams, using any type of unauthorized written material during the exams, handing in any part or all of someone else's work as your own, copying from an internet source. Plagiarism is a specific form of cheating. It means using someone else's work without giving credit and it is a form of literary theft.